

## EXERCICE 1

Souligner le **facteur commun** dans chaque expression :

$$A = \underline{3x} + \underline{3y}$$

$$B = -\underline{3a} + \underline{3b}$$

$$C = 7\underline{x} + 12\underline{x}$$

$$D = -6(\underline{3x-2}) - (\underline{3x-2})(x-4)$$

$$E = (\underline{x+2})(x+1) + (\underline{x+2})(7x-5)$$

$$F = (\underline{2x+1})^2 + (\underline{2x+1})(x+3)$$

$$G = (\underline{x+1})(2x-3) + (\underline{x+1})(5x+1)$$

$$H = (\underline{3x-4})(2-x) - (\underline{3x-4})^2$$

$$I = (6x+4)(\underline{2+3x}) + (\underline{2+3x})(7-x)$$

$$J = (\underline{3+x})(5x+2) + (\underline{x+3})^2$$

## EXERCICE 2

Factoriser chaque expression en utilisant la règle «  $ka + kb = k(a + b)$  » :

$$A = 4x + 4y = 4(x + y)$$

$$B = 6 \times 9 + 6 \times 3 = 6(9+3)$$

$$C = 8a + 8b = 8(a+b)$$

$$D = 5 \times 3 + 3 \times 14 = 3(5+14)$$

$$E = 2 + 2x = 2(1+x)$$

$$F = 7a + 7 = 7(a+1)$$

$$G = 4x^2 + 4x = 4x(x+1) \text{ ou } 4(x^2+x)$$

$$H = 6y + 6y^2 = 6y(1+y) \text{ ou } 6(y+y^2)$$

$$I = 3x^2 + 5x = x(3x+5)$$

$$J = 2ab + b^2 = b(2a+b)$$

## EXERCICE 3

Compléter l'intérieur des parenthèses, comme dans l'exemple :

$$A = 4a + 12 = 4(a + 3)$$

$$B = 2x + 6y = 2(x + 3y)$$

$$C = 5x^2 - 30x = 5x(x - 6)$$

$$D = 5(x - 1) + 3x(x - 1) = (x - 1)(5 + 3x)$$

$$E = 15x - 20y = 5(3x - 4y)$$

$$F = -7xy + 14y = 7y(-x + 2)$$

$$G = a + 2ax = a(1 + 2x)$$

$$H = 3x^2 + x = x(3x + 1)$$

$$I = 7x(x + 3) - 6(x + 3) = (x + 3)(7x - 6)$$

$$J = 4xy^2 + 12x^2y = 4xy(y + 3x)$$

## EXERCICE 4

Écrire le terme souligné sous forme d'un produit puis factoriser l'expression :

$$A = 4a + \underline{12} = 4a + 4 \times 3 = 4(a + 3)$$

$$B = 5x + \underline{10} = 5x + 2 \times 5 = 5(x + 2)$$

$$C = 6x - \underline{24} = 6x - 6 \times 4 = 6(x - 4)$$

$$D = \underline{36} - 4x = 4 \times 9 - 4x = 4(9 - x)$$

$$E = 7x + \underline{14} = 7x + 7 \times 2 = 7(x + 2)$$

$$F = \underline{35} - 5x = 7 \times 5 - 5x = 5(7 - x)$$

$$G = 8x - \underline{24} = 8x - 8 \times 3 = 8(x - 3)$$

$$H = \underline{12x} + \underline{18} = 6 \times 2x + 6 \times 3 = 6(2x + 3)$$

$$I = \underline{6} - \underline{15x} = 3 \times 2 - 3 \times 5x = 3(2 - 5x)$$

$$J = \underline{30x} - \underline{42} = 6 \times 5x - 6 \times 7 = 6(5x - 7)$$