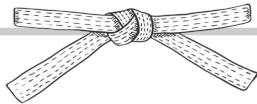


IRREGULAR VERBS : BE AN EXPERT !

Cette année, tu vas apprendre tes verbes irréguliers en passant progressivement des ceintures, comme au judo !



WHITE BELT



1

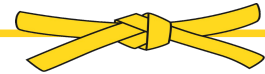
Les 6 verbes de base

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
be	was/were	been	être
become	became [ei]	become	devenir
come	came [ei]	come	venir
do	did	done	faire
go	went	gone	aller
have	had	had	avoir

Trois formes identiques

cast	cast	cast	jeter
cut	cut	cut	couper
hit	hit	hit	frapper
read	read	read	lire
put	put	put	mettre
split	split	split	séparer

YELLOW BELT



2

Ils aiment le « T » !

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
build	built	built	construire
burn	burnt	burnt	brûler
dream	dreamt [e]	dreamt [e]	rêver
feel	felt	felt	(se) sentir
keep	kept	kept	garder
leave	left	left	quitter
learn	learnt [ɜ:]	learnt [ɜ:]	apprendre
lose	lost	lost	perdre
mean	meant [e]	meant [e]	signifier
meet	met	met	rencontrer
send	sent	sent	envoyer
shoot	shot	shot	tirer
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
smell	smelt	smelt	sentir
spend	spent	spent	dépenser, passer du temps

ORANGE BELT



3

Prétérit et p.passé identiques

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
get	got	got	obtenir
find	found [aʊ]	found [aʊ]	trouver
hear	heard [ɜ:]	heard [ɜ:]	entendre
hold	held	held	tenir
make	made [ei]	made [ei]	faire, fabriquer
pay	paid [ei]	paid [ei]	payer
say	said [e]	said [e]	dire
sit	sat	sat	être assis
sell	sold	sold	vendre
tell	told	told	raconter
understand	understood	understood	comprendre
win	won	won	gagner

IRREGULAR VERBS : BE AN EXPERT !

GREEN BELT

Terminaison -GHT

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
buy	bought [ɔ:]	bought [ɔ:]	acheter
bring	brought	brought	apporter
catch	caught	caught	attraper
fight	fought	fought	(se) battre
teach	taught	taught	enseigner
think	thought	thought	penser

Terminaison -EW / -OWN

fly	flew [u:]	flown [əʊ]	voler
grow [əʊ]	grew	grown	grandir
know	knew	known	savoir
throw	threw	thrown	jeter

4

BLUE BELT

-I / -A / -U

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
begin	began	begun	commencer
drink	drank	drunk	boire
ring	rang	rung	sonner
sing	sang	sung	chanter
swim	swam	swum	nager
think	thought	thought	penser

P. passé = prétérit + -N

break	broke [əʊ]	broken	casser
choose	chose	chosen	choisir
freeze	froze	frozen	geler
speak	spoke	spoken	parler
steal	stole	stolen	voler
wake (up)	woke (up)	woken (up)	(se) réveiller

BROWN BELT

P. passé en -N ou -EN

BV	Prétérit	P. Passé	Trad
draw [ɔ:]	drew	drawn	dessiner / tirer
drive	drove	driven [i]	conduire
fall	fell	fallen	tomber
forbid	forbade [ei]	forbidden	interdire
forget	forgot	forgotten	oublier
give	gave	given	donner
hide [ai]	hid	hidden	cacher
ride [ai]	rode	ridden	monter (à cheval, à vélo)
run	ran	run	courir
see	saw [ɔ:]	seen	voir
take [ei]	took	taken	prendre
write [ai]	wrote	written	écrire

6

BLACK BELT

Réutilisation des verbes dans des phrases !