

ANCIENT EGYPT

A GREAT CIVILIZATION ON THE NILE

For over 3,000 years, ancient Egypt thrived along the River Nile. Its people built amazing monuments, developed a unique culture and left a fascinating legacy that still inspires us today.

*A river.
A civilization.
A lasting legacy.*



"Egypt is the gift of the Nile."

— Ancient Greek historian Herodotus



THE NILE

LIFE-GIVING RIVER

- The Nile provided water, fertile land and a reliable food supply.
- Each year it flooded, leaving nutrient-rich soil for farming.
- It was also a major route for transporting people and goods.



PEOPLE AND SOCIETY

A VARIETY OF ROLES

- Farmers grew crops along the Nile.
- Craftspeople, builders and scribes had important jobs.
- Pharaohs were rulers, supported by priests, officials, soldiers and many other people.
- Most Egyptians were ordinary people living in villages and towns.



INCREDIBLE ACHIEVEMENTS

BUILT TO LAST

- Egyptians built huge temples, pyramids and statues.
- They developed a system of writing called **hieroglyphs**.
- They made advances in mathematics, medicine and engineering.



FOOD AND FARMING

FROM THE LAND

- The fertile land along the Nile produced crops such as wheat, barley, vegetables and fruit.
- Farmers also kept animals like cattle, sheep, goats and ducks.
- Farming was the foundation of Egypt's wealth and stability.



BELIEFS AND THE AFTERLIFE

LIFE BEYOND DEATH

- Egyptians believed in an afterlife.
- They built tombs, like the pyramids, and buried people with objects for their journey.
- Gods and goddesses were an important part of daily life.



LASTING EVIDENCE

WINDOWS INTO THE PAST

- Today, we can still see temples, tombs, statues and everyday objects.
- These surviving remains help historians learn about how ancient Egyptians lived, worked and what they believed.
- Their legacy continues to fascinate people around the world.



*The story of ancient Egypt lives on
— in the landscape, the objects
and the incredible achievements
of its people.*



ANCIENT EGYPT
STILL SHINES
TODAY