

Révisions : auxiliaires modaux

Must, can have to ...



Emploi des auxiliaires, Rappel :

✓ **Can / can't** : s'utilise pour exprimer **la capacité** ou **demande la permission**.

Rappel : Can est invariable et toujours suivi de la base verbale.

Ex : I can play the guitar. (= je sais jouer de la guitare)

I can't swim. (= je ne sais pas nager)

Can I open the window? (Est-ce que je peux ouvrir la fenêtre ?)

✓ **Must / have to** : s'utilisent pour exprimer la **nécessité** ou **l'obligation**.

Must s'utilise quand c'est le sujet qui décide

Have to s'utilise quand c'est quelqu'un d'autre qui décide. (Has to à la 3eme personne)

Ex : I must call my friend it is her birthday.

I have to wear a uniform at school (ce n'est pas moi qui décide de porter l'uniforme)

La forme négative est **don't have to / doesn't have to**. On l'emploie pour exprimer **l'absence d'obligation** (**pas** l'interdiction, attention ce n'est pas la même chose)

Ex : I don't have to pay for this course it is free (je n'ai pas à payer pour ces leçons, elles sont gratuites)

✓ **Mustn't** s'utilise pour exprimer **l'interdiction**

Ex : You mustn't talk during the exam. (on ne doit pas parler pendant l'examen / il est interdit de parler...)

★ Exercices ★

1- Complete with have /has to / don't / doesn't have to.

1- It is Saturday, so the children.....to go to school.

2- Sam.....study for a test, so he is going to stay at home.

3-Your shoes are dirty! You..... Clean them.

4. I.....take an umbrella. It isn't raining-

5- She.....get up early. It is Sunday.

6-Iwait for the bus. My father takes me to school.

2- Complete with must or mustn't

- 1- I..... buy a present for my friend. It is her birthday.
- 2- you.....sit on the grass.
- 3- youeat in class.
- 4- I See the dentist. I have a terrible toothache.
- 5- you.....feed the dog. It is hungry.
- 6- I.....shout in class.

3- Complete with can or can't

- 1-.....I borrow your pen? I forgot mine.
- 2- I.....move the furniture. It's too heavy.
- 3- A fish.....swim, but itfly.
- 4- She.....read, because she forgot the book.
- 5- Hepaint the walls, the weather is too wet.
- 6- I.....play the piano. I learnt how to do it when i was 6.

4-Complete with must or have/has to

- 1- The doctor says "you.....take your medicine".
- 2- Ifinish the report as soon as possible.
- 3- She.....work late today. Her boss ordered her to stay till 10.00.
- 4- I.....phone my parents and tell the good news.
- 5- Ivisit my friends. I miss them.
- 6- Youtake your passport if you want to go abroad

5- Translate into English:

- 1- je ne peux pas aller skier, je suis blessé.
- 2- je dois envoyer mes devoirs à mes professeurs.
- 3- Je ne suis pas obligé de cuisiner tous les jours.
- 4- Il est interdit de fumer au travail.
- 5- Tu peux venir demain si tu veux.