

IRREGULAR VERBS

3 formes identiques : BV = pret = p.p

bet	bet	bet	<i>parier</i>
burst	burst	burst	<i>éclater</i>
cost	cost	cost	<i>coûter</i>
cut	cut	cut	<i>couper</i>
hit	hit	hit	<i>frapper, heurter</i>
hurt	hurt	hurt	<i>blesser</i>
let	let	let	<i>laisser</i>
put	put	put	<i>mettre</i>
read[rɪ:d]	read [red]	read [red]	<i>lire</i>
shut	shut	shut	<i>fermer</i>

2 formes identiques : BV = p.p

become	became	become	<i>devenir</i>
come	came	come	<i>venir</i>
run	ran	run	<i>courir</i>

2 formes identiques : pret = p.p

- la série des « ght »

bring	brought	brought	<i>apporter</i>
buy	bought	bought	<i>acheter</i>
fight	fought	fought	<i>combattre</i>
think	thought	thought	<i>penser</i>
catch	caught	caught	<i>attraper</i>
teach	taught	taught	<i>enseigner</i>

- changement de « ee » en « e » + terminaison en d

bleed	bled	bled	<i>saigner</i>
feed	fed	fed	<i>nourrir</i>

- changement de « ee » en « e » + terminaison en t

feel	felt	felt	<i>(res)sentir</i>
keep	kept	kept	<i>garder</i>
meet	met	met	<i>rencontrer</i>
sleep	slept	slept	<i>dormir</i>
sweep	swept	swept	<i>balayer</i>

- ceux qui aiment le « t »

build	built	built	<i>construire</i>
lend	lent	lent	<i>prêter</i>
send	sent	sent	<i>envoyer</i>
spend	spent	spent	<i>dépenser, passer (du tps)</i>

- et les autres

find	found	found	<i>trouver</i>
get	got	got	<i>obtenir</i>
hang	hung	hung	<i>suspendre</i>
have	had	had	<i>avoir, prendre</i>
hear	heard	heard	<i>entendre</i>
hold	held	held	<i>tenir</i>
lead	led	led	<i>mener</i>
leave	left	left	<i>laisser, quitter</i>
lose	lost	lost	<i>perdre</i>
make	made	made	<i>faire, fabriquer</i>
mean	meant	meant	<i>signifier</i>
pay	paid	paid	<i>payer</i>
say	said	said	<i>dire</i>
sell	sold	sold	<i>vendre</i>
shine	shone	shone	<i>briller</i>
shoot	shot	shot	<i>tirer, tourner (film)</i>
sit	sat	sat	<i>s'asseoir</i>
stand	stood	stood	<i>se tenir/mettre debout</i>
strike	struck	struck	<i>frapper</i>
tell	told	told	<i>dire, raconter</i>
understand	understood	understood	<i>comprendre</i>
win	won	won	<i>gagner</i>

- les irréguliers ... parfois réguliers

burn	burnt/burned	burnt/burned	<i>brûler</i>
dream	dreamt/dreamed	dreamt/dreamed	<i>rêver</i>
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	<i>bondir</i>
learn	learnt/learned	learnt/learned	<i>apprendre</i>
light	lit/lighted	lit/lighted	<i>allumer</i>
show	showed	showed/shown	<i>montrer</i>
smell	smelt/smelled	smelt/smelled	<i>sentir (odeur)</i>

3 formes différentes

- les plus irréguliers de tous

do	did	done	<i>faire</i>
go	went	gone	<i>aller</i>

- les p.p en « en »

beat	beat	beaten	<i>battre</i>
eat	ate	eaten	<i>manger</i>
drive	drove	driven	<i>conduire</i>
ride	rode	ridden	<i>faire du cheval/vélo</i>
rise	rose	risen	<i>se lever</i>

write	wrote	written	<i>écrire</i>
bite	bit	bitten	<i>mordre</i>
hide	hid	hidden	<i>cachier</i>
take	took	taken	<i>prendre</i>
shake	shook	shaken	<i>secouer</i>
break	broke	broken	<i>casser</i>
freeze	froze	frozen	<i>geler</i>
speak	spoke	spoken	<i>parler</i>
steal	stole	stolen	<i>voler, dérober</i>
wake	woke	woken	<i>s'éveiller</i>
give	gave	given	<i>donner</i>
forgive	forgave	forgiven	<i>pardonner</i>
forbid	forbad(e)	forbidden	<i>interdire</i>
choose	chose	chosen	<i>choisir</i>
fall	fell	fallen	<i>tomber</i>
forget	forgot	forgotten	<i>oublier</i>
be	was/were	been	<i>être</i>
see	saw	seen	<i>voir</i>

- les « i » « a » « u » sont faciles à retenir !

begin	began	begun	<i>commencer</i>
drink	drank	drunk	<i>boire</i>
ring	rang	rung	<i>sonner</i>
sing	sang	sung	<i>chanter</i>
sink	sank	sunk	<i>couler (bateau)</i>

- les pret. en « ew » font des p.p en « own »

blow	blew	blown	<i>souffler</i>
fly	flew	flown	<i>voler (avion/oiseau)</i>
grow	grew	grown	<i>grandir, faire pousser</i>
know	knew	known	<i>savoir, connaître</i>
throw	threw	thrown	<i>jeter</i>
+			
draw	drew	drawn	<i>dessiner, tirer</i>

- « je ne supporte pas de porter des vêtements déchirés : je le jure. »

bear	bore	borne	<i>supporter</i>
		born	<i>mettre au monde</i>
wear	wore	worn	<i>porter (vêtements)</i>
tear	tore	torn	<i>déchirer</i>
swear	swore	sworn	<i>jurer</i>