

# Exprimer la durée

## I- Observe :

- 1- Have you **ever** met someone who works at NASA?
- 2- I've **never** seen so many fans of Star Wars!
- 3- He's seen Star Trek four times **already**!
- 4- I've **already** seen this film three times!
- 5- Have you been in weightless conditions **yet**? No, **not yet** but I would like to!
- 6- She **hasn't** watched this series **yet**.
- 7- My best friend has **always** been a big fan of science fiction.
- 8- We've managed to grow lettuce on the ISS **so far**.
- 9- I've **just** been on a space walk and it was magical!
- 10- He hasn't heard from anyone **since the storm**.
- 11- I've been to science fiction festivals **since 1994**.
- 12- I've been here **for three months**.
- 13- He hasn't seen anyone **for two weeks**.

## II- Think:

Les adverbes suivants s'utilisent souvent avec le *present perfect* car ils permettent de faire un lien entre un moment passé et le moment présent:

..... (jamais), ..... (toujours), ....., ..... (déjà),  
..... (pas encore), ..... (juste), ..... (jusqu'à présent) ou encore ..... et  
..... (depuis).

- EVER, NEVER, ALWAYS et JUST se placent ..... le participe passé.

EVER s'utilise dans des phrases ..... tandis que NEVER s'utilise dans des phrases  
..... , tout comme ALWAYS et JUST.

- ALREADY peut se placer ..... le participé passé ou en ..... de phrase.

ALREADY s'utilise dans des phrases .....

- YET et SO FAR se placent en ..... de phrase.

YET s'utilise dans des phrases ..... et .....

SO FAR s'utilise dans des phrases .....

- SINCE et FOR se traduisent tous les deux par ..... en français.

SINCE renvoie à un moment ....., celui du début de l'action (ex : 1994, the storm...)

FOR s'utilise avec une ..... (ex: three months, two weeks...)

## III- Practise:

1. I've ..... had a few surprises with zero gravity.
2. I've ..... walked on the moon but I'd like to!
3. She's ..... seen *Gravity* and she loved it!
4. He's watched three seasons of Star Trek .....
5. I haven't travelled to space .....
6. Have you .....discovered a new planet?
7. He hasn't stepped on the moon.....many years.
8. He has been in his rocket ..... last May.
9. I've ..... liked to watch the stars.

